

## APPROACH

- The findings shown in this report are based on over 9,400 responses between September 5, 2023 and October 17, 2023.
- The mule deer survey was sent out to 26,400 antlered mule deer special licence holders from 2022, 2021 and 2020 that were registered in AlbertaRELM at the date of the release of the survey.
- All responses were received anonymously.


## DEMOGRAPHICS <br> OF RESPONDENTS

|  | Alberta Resident |  | Canadian Resident |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Age Range | Male | Female | Prefer Not <br> to Say | Male | Female | Prefer Not <br> to Say |
| 17 or under | 12 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| $18-24$ | 200 | 31 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| $25-34$ | 953 | 114 | 4 | 25 | 1 | 0 |
| $35-44$ | 1825 | 116 | 8 | 33 | 1 | 0 |
| $45-54$ | 1881 | 83 | 5 | 55 | 0 | 0 |
| $55-64$ | 1909 | 65 | 6 | 63 | 2 | 1 |
| 65 or older | 1904 | 43 | 5 | 91 | 1 | 0 |
| prefer not to <br> say | 15 | 1 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 8699 | 455 | 54 | 271 | 7 | 2 |

Total respondents to the online survey totaled 9,488, with 8,699 (91.7\%) of respondents being Alberta resident male, 455 (4.8\%) being Alberta resident female, 54 ( $0.6 \%$ ) being Alberta residents preferring not to specify gender, 271 ( $2.9 \%$ ) being Canadian resident male, 7 ( $0.1 \%$ ) being Canadian resident female, and 2 ( $0.0 \%$ ) being Canadian residents preferring not to specify gender.

## MULE DEER SPECIAL LICENCES HELD \& HARVESTED


64.0\% of respondents have held between one and four mule deer special licence(s), $21.6 \%$ of respondents have held between five and nine mule deer special licences, and 14.4\% of respondents holding ten or more mule deer special licences.

13.1\% of respondents have not harvested an antlered mule deer, $62.5 \%$ of respondents have harvested between one and four antlered mule deer, $15.2 \%$ of respondents have harvested between five and nine antlered mule deer, and $9.2 \%$ of respondents have harvested ten or more antlered mule deer.

## USING THE ZONE MAP, INDICATE THE ZONE YOU MOST RECENTLY HUNTED ANTLERED MULE DEER IN


$33.7 \%$ of respondents hunted antlered mule deer in the 100 s zone, $33.5 \%$ of respondents hunted antlered mule deer in the 200s zone, 19.1\% of respondents hunted antlered mule deer in the 300s zone, $2.7 \%$ of respondents hunted antlered mule deer in the 400 s zone, $3.2 \%$ of respondents hunted antlered mule deer in the Peace Country Ag zone, and 7.9\% of respondents hunted antlered mule deer in the 500 s zone.


## USING THE ZONE MAP, INDICATE THE ZONE YOU ARE MOST LIKELY TO HUNT YOUR NEXT ANTLERED MULE DEER


31.4\% of respondents will most likely hunt their next mule deer in the 100 s zone, $33.4 \%$ of respondents will most likely hunt their next mule deer in the 200s zone, $19.2 \%$ of respondents will most likely hunt their next mule deer in the 300 s zone, $2.6 \%$ of respondents will most likely hunt their next mule deer in the 400 s zone, $3.2 \%$ of respondents will most likely hunt their next mule deer in the Peace Country Ag zone, $8.2 \%$ of respondents will most likely hunt their next mule deer in the 500 s zone, $1.9 \%$ of respondents are likely not to hunt in the next year.


| Zone | Most <br> Recent <br> Hunt | Most Likely <br> Next Hunt | Hunt Zone <br> Return Rate |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 100s | 3195 | 2767 | $86.6 \%$ |
| 200s | 3175 | 2917 | $91.9 \%$ |
| Lower 300s | 1336 | 1119 | $83.8 \%$ |
| Lower 400s | 200 | 148 | $74.0 \%$ |
| Lower 500s | 618 | 538 | $87.1 \%$ |
| Peace Country <br> Agricultural | 299 | 268 | $89.6 \%$ |
| Upper 300s | 478 | 388 | $81.2 \%$ |
| Upper 400s | 56 | 28 | $50.0 \%$ |
| Upper 500s | 131 | 109 | $83.2 \%$ |

## ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH THE CURRENT PROVINCIAL ANTLERED MULE DEER DRAW WAIT TIMES?



| Mule Deer <br> Management Zones <br> (see map for specific <br> WMUs in each zone) | Average number of priority points <br> needed to be drawn within the <br> zone (range across all WMU's in <br> the zone in brackets) | 2018-2022 Hunter <br> success rates for antlered <br> mule deer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100's | $4(2-9)$ | $73 \%$ |
| 200's | $4(2-9)$ | $56 \%$ |
| Lower300's | $4(2-7)$ | $69 \%$ |
| Lower 400's | $5(3-6)$ | $39 \%$ |
| Lower 500's | $7(3-10)$ | $52 \%$ |
| Peace Ag | $7(3-10)$ | $60 \%$ |
| Upper300's | $5(2-10)$ | $31 \%$ |
| Upper 400's | $3(0-6)$ | $19 \%$ |
| Upper500's | $2(0-7)$ | $29 \%$ |

## ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH THE CURRENT HUNTER SUCCESS RATES?


53.4\% of respondents are very satisfied or somewhat satisfied with the current hunter success rates, $32.8 \%$ of respondents are neutral with the

| Mule Deer <br> Management Zones <br> (see map for specific <br> WMUs in each zone) | Average number of priority points <br> needed to be drawn within the <br> zone (range across all WMU's in <br> the zone in brackets) | 2018 - 2022 Hunter <br> success rates for antlered <br> mule deer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100's | $4(2-9)$ | $73 \%$ |
| 200's | $4(2-9)$ | $56 \%$ |
| Lower 300's | $4(2-7)$ | $69 \%$ |
| Lower 400's | $5(3-6)$ | $39 \%$ |
| Lower 500's | $7(3-10)$ | $52 \%$ |
| Peace Ag | $7(3-10)$ | $60 \%$ |
| Upper300's | $5(2-10)$ | $31 \%$ |
| Upper 400's | $3(0-6)$ | $19 \%$ |
| Upper 500's | $2(0-7)$ | $29 \%$ |

## WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO WAIT TO DRAW AN ANTLERED MULE DEER SPECIAL LICENCE, IF IT MEANS THAT YOU HAD AN INCREASED CHANCE OF HARVESTING A MORE MATURE B UCK? <br> $$
N=9,488
$$


39.5\% of respondents are willing to wait 1 more year for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success of a more mature buck. $35.2 \%$ of respondents are unwilling to wait 1 more year for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success of a more mature buck, and $25.2 \%$ of respondents are neutral. Results steadily decrease in willingness after 1 year, with waiting 2 years being only $26.0 \%$ and waiting 3 years further declining to $18.5 \%$.

WHEN HUNTING ANTLERED MULE DEER, HOW IMPORTANT ARE THE FOLLOWING FACTORS IN DETERMINING YOUR OVERALL SATISFACTION WITH THE HUNT? (1 - MOST IMPORTANT, 5 - LEAST IMPORTANT)


## HAVING AN OPPORTUNITY TO HARVEST A MATURE (LARGE ANTLER GROWTH) MULE DEER AND WILLINGNESS TO WAIT LONGER








Lower 400s



Upper 400s


## Upper 500s




ZONE ANALYSIS WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO WAIT LONGER TO DRAW AN ANTLERED MULE DEER SPECIAL EICENCE(S), IF IT MEANT THAT YOU HAD AN INCREASED CHANCE OF HARVESTING A MORE MATURE BUCK?

100s
wait 1 more year for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success

## wait 2 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success

wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success

wait 1 more year for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 2 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success

> 200s


Lower 300s
wait 1 more year for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success
wait 2 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success

wait 1 more year for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success wait 2 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 1 more year for a 10\% increase in harvest success wait 2 more years for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success
wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 1 more year for a 10\% increase in harvest success wait 2 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success


Peace Country Ag


Lower 400s


Upper 400s
wait 1 more year for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 2 more years for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success
wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 1 more year for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 2 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 1 more year for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success
wait 2 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success



Upper 500s



## wait 2 more years for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success

wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success


wait 1 more year for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 2 more years for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success


Peace Country Ag


Lower 400s
wait 1 more year for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 2 more years for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success
wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success


Upper 400s
wait 1 more year for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success
wait 2 more years for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success
wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success

60\%
wait 1 more year for a $10 \%$ increase in harvest success
wait 2 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success
wait 3 more years for a 10\% increase in harvest success


Lower 500s


Upper 500s

| 20.7\% | 13.8\% | 38.0\% |  | 15.5\% | 12.1\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13.5\% | 15.4\% | 30.8\% |  | 17.3\% | 23.1\% |  |
| 11.3\% | 15.1\% | 30.2\% |  | 15.1\% | 34.0\% |  |
| 40\% | 20\% |  | 0\% | -20\% | -40\% | -60\% |
| ■ very willing | $\square$ somewhat willing | neutral | - somewhat unwilling | very unwilling |  |  |

